## ABU DHABI ISLAMIC BANK PJSC

Condensed consolidated interim financial statements 30 June 2025 (Unaudited)

## ABU DHABI ISLAMIC BANK PJSC

# Condensed consolidated interim financial statements 30 June 2025 (unaudited)

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# Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

To the Board of Directors of Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank PJSC

#### Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying 30 June 2025 condensed consolidated interim financial statements of Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank PJSC (the "Bank") and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"), which comprises:

- the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position as at 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated interim statement of profit or loss for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity for the six-month period ended 30 June 2025;
- the condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30
   June 2025; and
- notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

### Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

# KPMG

#### Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank PJSC

Independent Auditors' Report on Review of Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements 30 June 2025

### Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying 30 June 2025 condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting'.

#### **Other Matter**

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group as at and for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 were reviewed by another auditor who expressed an unmodified conclusion on those condensed consolidated interim financial statements on 24 July 2024 and the consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024 were audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those consolidated financial statements on 28 January 2025.

**KPMG Lower Gulf Limited** 

Adil Abid

Registration No.: 5541

Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates

Date: 2 3 JUL 2025

## Condensed consolidated interim statement of profit or loss For the three-months and six-months period ended (unaudited)

		Three mon 30 J		Six montl 30 J	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
	Notes	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
Operating income					
Income from murabaha, mudaraba and wakala with		80 C 880	510 200	1.050.710	1 004 450
financial institutions		526,578	510,209	1,059,619	1,094,458
Income from murabaha, mudaraba, ijara and other	-	2 (24 5(1	2 170 207	5 000 445	4.250.640
Islamic financing from customers	5	2,634,561	2,178,306	5,098,447	4,259,649
Income from sukuk measured at amortised cost		334,754	208,168	610,616	425,595
Income from investments measured at fair value	6	64,561	63,831	144,449	132,671
Share of results of associates and joint ventures	-	25,153	20,622	49,600	50,657
Fees and commission income, net	7	546,553	436,943	1,090,562	855,144
Foreign exchange income		209,297	130,136	392,034	197,823
Income from investment properties		20,446	9,595	30,998	19,062
Other income		5,498	331,487	7,872	346,897
		4,367,401	3,889,297	8,484,197	7,381,956
Operating expenses					
Employees' costs	8	(505,330)	(465,790)	(997,023)	(921,383)
General and administrative expenses	9	(246,361)	(214,489)	(494,123)	(439,249)
Depreciation		(87,912)	(80,324)	(175,851)	(161,994)
Amortisation of intangibles	25	(2,281)	(2,415)	(4,557)	(5,782)
Provision for impairment, net	10	(199,483)	(292,557)	(305,063)	(401,704)
		(1,041,367)	(1,055,575)	(1,976,617)	(1,930,112)
Profit from operations, before distribution to		-			
depositors and sukuk holders		3,326,034	2,833,722	6,507,580	5,451,844
Distribution to depositors and sukuk holders	11	(1,305,158)	(1,057,204)	(2,550,479)	(2,032,561)
Profit for the period before tax		2,020,876	1,776,518	3,957,101	3,419,283
Tax	12	(240,575)	(198,248)	(466,587)	(389,877)
				)———	·——
Profit for the period after Tax		1,780,301	1,578,270	3,490,514	3,029,406
Attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Bank		1,676,381	1,493,042	3,292,353	2,849,979
Non-controlling interest		103,920	85,228	198,161	179,427
		1,780,301	1,578,270	3,490,514	3,029,406
Basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to ordinary shares (AED)	13	0.442	0.390	0.860	0.736

# Condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income For the three-months and six-months period ended (unaudited)

		Three mon		Six month 30 Ju	
		2025	2024	2025	2024
	Notes	<b>AED '000</b>	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
Profit for the period after tax		1,780,301	1,578,270	3,490,514	3,029,406
Other comprehensive gain (loss)					
Items that will not be reclassified to consolidated					
income statement					
Net movement on valuation of equity investments carried at fair value through other					
comprehensive income	31	(2,155)	579	(1,112)	(3,086)
Other movement in reserves	31	(2,934)	9	4,319	3,839
Directors' remuneration paid	35	18	*	(16,100)	(16,100)
Items that may be subsequently reclassified to consolidated income statement					
Net movement in valuation of investments in sukuk carried at fair value through other					
comprehensive income	31	17,135	(7,316)	47,642	(25,475)
Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations	31	31,466	(14,159)	32,817	(540,756)
(Loss) gain on hedge of foreign operations	31	(5,211)	522	(7,937)	2,012
Fair value gain on cash flow hedge	31	11,553	2,491	14,894	3,444
		-			
Other comprehensive gain (loss) for the period		49,854	(17,874)	74,523	(576,122)
Total comprehensive income for the period		1,830,155	1,560,396	3,565,037	2,453,284
Attributable to:		t <del> </del>			
Equity holders of the Bank		1,726,235	1,475,168	3,366,876	2,273,857
Non-controlling interest		103,920	85,228	198,161	179,427
		1,830,155	1,560,396	3,565,037	2,453,284
		2,000,100	1,500,530	-,500,007	_,,

### Condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position At 30 June 2025 (unaudited)

		30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	Notes	AED '000	AED '000
	110003	(unaudited)	(audited)
ASSETS		,,	<b>,</b> ,
Cash and balances with central banks	14	37,844,662	32,039,942
Balances and wakala deposits with			
Islamic banks and other financial institutions	15	8,739,326	7,649,939
Murabaha and mudaraha with financial institutions	16	3,956,892	2,957,529
Murabaha and other Islamic financing	17	99,676,176	85,344,623
Ijara financing	18	63,074,711	57,266,216
Investment in sukuk measured at amortised cost	19	29,199,956	23,758,093
Investments measured at fair value	20	5,533,746	5,528,404
Investment in associates and joint ventures	21	954,165	895,698
Investment properties	22 23	1,317,434	1,332,988
Development properties	24	742,965	722,940
Other assets	24	6,168,734	5,357,886
Property and equipment Goodwill and intangibles	25	2,691,433	2,645,669
Goodwill and intangines	40	451,395	409,868
Total assets		260,351,595	225,909,795
LIABILITIES			
Due to financial institutions	26	9,081,558	5,529,669
Depositors' accounts	27	212,831,451	182,675,253
Other liabilities	28	7,895,296	7,551,385
Sukuk financing instrument	29	1,836,250	1,836,250
Total liabilities		231,644,555	197,592,557
EQUITY			
Share capital	30	3,632,000	3,632,000
Legal reserve		2,698,984	2,670,774
General reserve		3,947,182	3,947,177
Credit risk reserve		400,000	400,000
Retained earnings	21	13,397,271	13,501,350
Other reserves	31	(1,316,732)	(1,559,991)
Tier 1 sukuk	32	4,754,375	4,754,375
Equity attributable to the equity and Tier 1 sukuk holders of the Bank		27,513,080	27,345,685
3. III = -III		21/212/000	
Non-controlling interest		1,193,960	971,553
Total equity		28,707,040	28,317,238
Total liabilities and equity		260,351,595	225.909,795
			To the second second

To the best of our knowledge, the consolidated financial statements present fairly in all material respects the financial condition financial performance and cash flows of the Group as of, and for, the periods presented therein.

H.E. Jawaan Awaidha Suhail Al Khaili

Mohamed Abdelbary Group Chief Executive Officer

The attached notes 1 to 41 form part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

ABU DHABI ISLAMIC BANK PJSC

Condensed consolidated interim statement of changes in equity For the six-months period ended (unaudited)

			Att	ributable to th	e equity and T	ier I sukuk hol	Attributable to the equity and Tier I sukuk holders of the Bank	k			
	Notes	Share capital AED '000	Legal reserve AED '000	General reserve AED '000	Credit risk reserve AED '000	Retained earnings AED '000	Other reserves AED '000	Tier 1 sukuk AED '000	Total AED '000	Non- controlling interest AED '000	Total equity AED '000
Balance at 1 January 2025 – audited Profit for the period Other comprehensive (loss) income Profit paid on Tier 1 sukuk – Listed (third issue) Profit paid on Tier 1 sukuk – Government of Abu Dhabi Dividends paid Transfer to Impairment reserve – General Loss on disposal of FVTOCI investment Movement in reserves Other movement in non-controlling Interest	32 33 31 31	3,632,000	2,670,774	3,947,177	400,000	13,501,350 3,292,353 (16,100) (99,846) (69,288) (3,030,337) (123,638) (28,215)	(1,559,991) 90,623 123,638 28,998	4,754,375	27,345,685 3,292,353 74,523 (99,846) (69,298) (3,030,337)	971,553	28,317,238 3,490,514 74,523 (99,846) (69,298) (3,030,337)
Balance at 30 June 2025 - unaudited		3,632,000	2,698,984	3,947,182	400,000	13,397,271	(1,316,732)	4,754,375	27,513,080	1,193,960	28,707,040
Balance at 1 January 2024 – audited Profit for the period Other comprehensive loss Profit paid on Tier 1 sukuk – Listed (third issue) Profit paid on Tier 1 sukuk – Government of Abu Dhabi Dividends paid Dividends paid Transfer to Impairment reserve – General Transfer to Impairment reserve – Specific Movement in reserves Other movement in non-controlling Interest	32 32 39 31 31	3,632,000	2,647,420	3,431,547	000,000	11,358,406 2,849,979 (16,100) (99,846) (77,583) (2,595,469) (20,000) (121,262) 12,855 (37,103)	(1,094,992) (560,022) (121,262 (12,855) 30,440	4,754,375	25,128,756 2,849,979 (576,122) (99,846) (77,583) (2,595,469)	1,113,612	26,242,368 3,029,406 (576,122) (99,846) (77,583) (2,595,469) (20,000)
Balance at 30 June 2024 - unaudited		3,632,000	2,654,083	3,431,547	400,000	11,253,877	(1,516,167)	4,754,375	24,609,715	876,539	25,486,254

The attached notes 1 to 41 form part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

## ABU DHABI ISLAMIC BANK PJSC

# Condensed consolidated interim statement of cash flows For the six months period ended (unaudited)

	Notes	30 June 2025 AED '000	30 June 2024 AED '000
Operating activities Profit for the period		3,490,514	3,029,406
Adjustments for: Depreciation on investment properties Depreciation on property and equipment Depreciation on right-of-use assets Amortisation of intangibles	22 25	7,066 136,750 32,035 4,557	7,285 126,110 28,599 5,782
Share of results of associates and joint ventures  Realised gain on investments carried at fair value through profit or loss	6	(49,600) (17,026)	(50,657) (15,358)
Unrealised gain on investments carried at fair value through profit or loss  Realised gain on investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income  Dividend income	6 6 6	(5,423) (1,931) (1,839)	(343)
Finance cost on lease liabilities Provision for impairment, net Gain on disposal of investment properties	9 10	3,050 305,063 (12,170)	3,356 401,704 (326)
Changes in operating assets and liabilities		3,891,046	3,534,982
Increase in balances with central banks Increase in balances and wakala deposits with		(2,469,097)	(4,133,523)
Islamic banks and other financial institutions (Increase) decrease in murabaha and mudaraba with financial institutions Increase in murabaha and other Islamic financing Increase in ijara financing Movement in investments carried at fair value through profit or loss Increase in other assets Increase in due to financial institutions Increase in depositors' accounts Increase in other liabilities		(300,370) (973,206) (14,616,275) (5,889,536) (115,237) (804,809) 4,872,618 30,148,261 344,202	(2,905,861) 475,239 (15,456,436) (5,575,449) 80,014 (728,067) 4,642,596 22,076,212 2,015,892
Cash from operations Directors' remuneration paid		14,087,597 (16,100)	4,025,599 (16,100)
Net cash from operating activities		14,071,497	4,009,499
Investing activities Proceeds (additions) in investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income Net purchases in investments carried at amortised cost Dividend received Dividend received from associates Proceeds from disposal of investment properties Additions in development properties Purchase of property and equipment		228,163 (5,432,012) 1,839 18,250 20,585 (20,025) (214,549)	(40,389) (2,773,756) 576 13,124 1,450 (153,521)
Net cash used in investing activities		(5,397,749)	(2,952,516)
Financing activities Profit paid on Tier 1 sukuk – Listed (third issue) Profit paid on Tier 1 sukuk – Government of Abu Dhabi Finance cost on lease liability Dividends paid	32 32 9	(99,846) (69,298) (3,050) (3,030,337)	(99,846) (77,583) (3,356) (2,595,469)
Net cash used in financing activities		(3,202,531)	(2,776,254)
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		5,471,217 10,529,357	(1,719,271) 12,727,308
Cash and cash equivalents at 30 June	34	16,000,574	11,008,037
Operating cash flows from profit on balances and wakala deposits with Islamic banks and other finstitutions, customer financing, sukuk and customer deposits are as follows:	inancial institutions	s, murabaha and mudar	aba with financial
Profit received		6,503,484	5,363,606
Profit paid to depositors		2,483,916	1,645,761

The attached notes 1 to 41 form part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

#### 1 Legal status and principal activities

Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank PJSC ("the Bank") was incorporated in the Emirate of Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates (UAE), as a public joint stock company with limited liability, in accordance with the provisions of the UAE Federal Commercial Companies Law No. (8) of 1984 (as amended) and the Amiri Decree No. 9 of 1997. Federal Law No. 32 of 2021 on Commercial Companies (the "New Companies Law") was issued on 20 September 2021 and came into effect on 2 January 2022, to entirely replace Federal Law No. 2 of 2015 on Commercial Companies, as amended (the "2015 Law").

The Bank and its subsidiaries ("the Group") carry out full banking services, financing and investing activities through various Islamic instruments such as Murabaha, Istisna'a, Mudaraba, Musharaka, Ijara, Wakalah, Sukuk etc. The activities of the Bank are conducted in accordance with Islamic Shari'a, which prohibits usury as determined by the Internal Shari'a Supervisory Committee of the Bank, and within the provisions of the Articles and Memorandum of Association of the respective entities within the Group.

In addition to its main office in Abu Dhabi, the Bank operates through its 60 branches in UAE (2024: 59 branches) and 3 overseas branches in Iraq, Qatar and Sudan and subsidiaries in the UAE and the United Kingdom. The condensed consolidated interim financial statements combine the activities of the Bank's head office, its branches and subsidiaries.

The registered office of the Bank is at P O Box 313, Abu Dhabi, UAE.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 23 July 2025.

#### 2 Definitions

The following terms are used in the condensed consolidated interim financial statements with the meanings specified:

### Murabaha

A sale contract, in which the Group sells to a customer a physical asset, goods, or shares already owned and possessed (either physically or constructively) at a selling price that consists of the purchase cost plus a mark-up profit.

#### Istisna'a

A sale contract, in which the Group (Al Saanee) sells an asset to be developed using its own materials to a customer (Al Mustasnee) according to pre-agreed upon precise specification, at a specific price, installments dates and to be delivered on a specific date. This developed asset can be either developed directly by the Group or through a subcontractor and then it is handed over to the customer on the pre-agreed upon date.

#### Ijara

A lease contract whereby the Group (the Lessor) leases to a customer (the Lessee) a service or the usufruct of an owned or rented physical asset that either exists currently or to be constructed in future (forward lease) for a specific period of time at specific rental installments. The lease contract could be ended by transferring the ownership of a leased physical asset through an independent mode to the lessee.

#### 2 Definitions (continued)

### Qard Hasan

A non-profit bearing loan that enables the borrower to use the borrowed amount for a specific period of time, at the end of which the same borrowed amounts would be repaid free of any charges or profits.

#### Musharaka

A contract between the Group and a customer to entering into a partnership in an existing project (or to be established), or in the ownership of a specific asset, either on ongoing basis or for a limited time, during which the Group enters in particular arrangements with the customer to sell to him/her its share in this partnership until he/she becomes the sole owner of it (diminishing musharaka). Profits are distributed according to the mutual agreement of the parties as stipulated in the contract; however, losses are borne according to the exact shares in the Musharaka capital on a pro-rata basis.

#### Mudaraba

A contract between the Group and a customer, whereby one party provides the funds (Rab Al Mal) and the other party (the Mudarib) invests the funds in a project or a particular activity and any generated profits are distributed between the parties according to the profit shares that were pre-agreed upon in the contract. The Mudarib is responsible of all losses caused by his misconduct, negligence or violation of the terms and conditions of the Mudaraba; otherwise, losses are borne by Rab Al Mal.

#### Wakalah

A contract between the Group and a customer whereby one party (the principal: the Muwakkil) appoints the other party (the agent: Wakil) to invest certain funds according to the terms and conditions of the Wakala for a fixed fee in addition to any profit exceeding the expected profit as an incentive for the Wakil for the good performance. Any losses as a result of the misconduct or negligence or violation of the terms and conditions of the Wakala are borne by the Wakil; otherwise, they are borne by the principal.

#### Sukuk

Certificates which are equal in value and represent common shares in the ownership of a specific physical asset (leased or to be leased either existing or to be constructed in future), or in the ownership of cash receivables of selling an existing-owned asset, or in the ownership of goods receivables, or in the ownership of the assets of Mudaraba or Partnership companies. In all these cases, the Sukuk holders shall be the owners of their common shares in the leased assets, or in the cash receivables, or the goods receivable, or in the assets of the Partnership or the Mudaraba.

#### 3 Basis of preparation

#### 3.1 (a) Statement of compliance

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 Interim Financial Reporting and in compliance with general principles of the Shari'a as determined by the Group's Internal Shari'a Supervisory Committee and applicable requirements of the laws of the UAE.

#### 3 Basis of preparation (continued)

#### 3.1 (b) Accounting convention

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for investments carried at fair value through profit or loss, investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income, Shari'a compliant alternatives of derivative financial instruments which have been measured at fair value and land, held as property and equipment, which has been carried at revalued amount.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been presented in UAE Dirhams (AED), which is the functional currency of the Bank and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand AED except where otherwise indicated.

#### 3.1 (c) Basis of consolidation

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Bank and those of its following subsidiaries:

	Activity	Country of incorporation	Percentage of	holding
			2025	2024
Abu Dhabi Islamic Bank – Egypt (S.A.E)**	Islamic banking	Egypt	53%	53%
Abu Dhabi Islamic Securities Company LLC	Equity brokerage services	United Arab Emirates	95%	95%
Burooj Properties LLC	Real estate investments	United Arab Emirates	100%	100%
MPM Properties LLC	Real estate services	United Arab Emirates	100%	100%
ADIB Invest 1	Equity brokerage services	BVI	100%	100%
Kawader Services LLC	Manpower supply	United Arab Emirates	100%	100%
ADIB (UK) Limited	Other services	United Kingdom	100%	100%
ADIB Capital Ltd	Funds services	United Arab Emirates	100%	100%
Fractionalized Sukuk Holding Limited*	Special purpose vehicle	United Arab Emirates		-
ADIB Sukuk Company II Ltd*	Special purpose vehicle	Cayman Island		5.
ADIB Capital Invest 3 Ltd*	Special purpose vehicle	Cayman Island	€.	*

<sup>\*</sup>The Bank does not have any direct holding in these entities and they are considered to be a subsidiary by virtue of control.

\*\* It has been approved by ADIB Internal Shari'a Supervisory Committee to consolidate the financial statements of ADIB Egypt with ADIB Group following the use of an exceptionally acceptable structure in the absence of a permanent structure to invest ADIB Egypt liquidity in a way other than the direct investment of such liquidity in the conventional securities issued by the Central Bank of Egypt and which allowed the recognition of the income accordingly. The Bank continues to recognize the profits that have been purified prior the use of the structured mentioned above.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements include the operations of the subsidiaries over which the Bank has control. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as the Bank, using consistent accounting policies. All intra-group balances, transactions, income and expenses and gains and losses resulting from intra-group transactions are eliminated in full.

Non-controlling interest represent the portion of the net income or loss and net assets of the subsidiaries not held by the Group and are presented separately in the consolidated statement of comprehensive income and within equity in the consolidated statement of financial position, separately from shareholders' equity of the Bank.

#### 3 Basis of preparation (continued)

### 3.2 Significant judgements and estimates

The preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements in conformity with the International Financial Reporting Standards requires management to make judgment, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and reported amounts of financial assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities. These judgments, estimates and assumptions also affect the revenue, expenses and provisions as well as fair value changes.

These judgments, estimates and assumptions may affect the reported amounts in subsequent financial years. Estimates and judgments are currently evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors. In order to reduce the element of subjectivity, the Group has laid down clear criteria to enable estimation of future cash flows. As estimates are based on judgments, actual results may differ, resulting in future changes in such provisions.

In preparing these condensed consolidated interim financial statements, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2024.

### 4 Material accounting policies

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not contain all information and disclosures required for full consolidated financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2024. In addition, results for the six months ended 30 June 2025 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2025.

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements, except as mentioned below, are consistent with those used in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

### Collateralised Murabaha

The Group entered into collateralized murabaha arrangement whereby sukuk are held as collateral with counterparties. The liability to the counterparties under these agreements are shown as "Collateralsied Murabaha" in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements. The Murabaha installment (profit) paid to the counterparties over the life of the Collateralised Murabaha is recorded in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

### Changes in accounting policies after the adoption of IFRS

The following new and revised IFRSs, which became effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025, have been adopted in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements. The application of these revised IFRSs has not had any material impact on the amounts reported for the current and prior years but may affect the accounting for future transactions or arrangements.

• Lack of Exchangeability (Amendments to IAS 21) The amendments contain guidance to specify when a currency is exchangeable and how to determine the exchange rate when it is not.

### 4 Material accounting policies (continued)

New and revised IFRS in issue but not yet effective and not early adopted

New and revised IFRSs	Effective for annual periods beginning on or after
Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments (Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7)	1 January 2026
Annual improvements to IFRS Accounting Standard - Volume 11	1 January 2026
IFRS 18 Presentation and Disclosure Financial Statements	1 January 2027
IFRS 19 Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosure	1 January 2027
Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture – Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28	Deferred indefinitely

The above stated new standards and amendments are not expected to have any significant impact on the consolidated interim financial statements of the Group.

There are no other applicable new standards and amendments to published standards or IFRIC interpretations that have been issued that would be expected to have a material impact on the consolidated interim financial statements of the Company.

## Income from Murabaha, Mudaraba, Ijara and other Islamic financing from customers

	Three mont		Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
Vehicle murabaha	248,804	192,758	481,204	368,278
Goods murabaha	465,140	384,222	919,992	693,137
Share murabaha	219,857	219,224	438,980	441,080
Commodities murabaha – Al Khair	146,350	126,597	288,017	245,599
Islamic covered cards (murabaha)	145,158	109,686	275,223	218,031
Other murabaha	282,641	185,762	523,303	369,451
		-	-	:
Total murabaha	1,507,950	1,218,249	2,926,719	2,335,576
Mudaraba	219,028	197,636	428,225	384,447
Wakala -	38,504	72,324	86,471	152,798
Ijara	866,556	688,877	1,651,966	1,385,296
Istisna'a	2,523	1,220	5,066	1,532
	2,634,561	2,178,306	5,098,447	4,259,649

## 6 Income from investments measured at fair value

	Three mont 30 J		Six months ended 30 June	
	2025 AED '000	2024 AED '000	2025 AED '000	2024 AED '000
Income from sukuk measured at fair value through profit or loss	26,414	26,086	52,391	53,794
Income from sukuk measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Realised gain on sale of investments carried at	26,252	28,607	56,993	57,432
fair value through profit or loss Unrealised (loss) gain on investments carried at	10,321	4,968	17,026	15,358
fair value through profit or loss Realised gain on investments carried at	(3,795)	1,079	5,423	343
FVTOCI Sukuk	: <b>=</b> 0	T-	1,931	) <del>=</del>
Gain from other investment assets	3,530	2,515	8,846	5,168
Dividend income	1,839	576	1,839	576
	64,561	63,831	144,449	132,671

## 7 Fees and commission income, net

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months 30 J	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000	<b>AED '000</b>	AED '000
Fees and commission income				
Fees and commission income on cards	510,816	424,420	1,007,199	831,038
Trade related fees and commission	41,328	37,042	114,834	73,832
Accounts services fees	40,067	34,147	79,125	68,645
Projects and property management fees	16,006	10,011	33,265	22,818
Risk participation and arrangement fees	101,913	48,959	166,483	87,643
Brokerage fees and commission	15,213	8,899	25,172	17,534
Other fees and commissions	187,515	154,585	369,488	316,727
Total fees and commission income	912,858	718,063	1,795,566	1,418,237
Fees and commission expenses				
Card related fees and commission expenses	(318,422)	(241,456)	(611,076)	(490,106)
Other fees and commission expenses	(47,883)	(39,664)	(93,928)	(72,987)
Total fees and commission expenses	(366,305)	(281,120)	(705,004)	(563,093)
Fees and commission income, net	546,553	436,943	1,090,562	855,144

## 8 Employees' costs

	Three mont		Six month 30 J	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
Salaries and wages	437,386	408,002	877,454	807,522
End of service benefits	28,878	25,002	48,502	42,960
Other staff expenses	39,066	32,786	71,067	70,901
	505,330	465,790	997,023	921,383

## 9 General and administrative expenses

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000	<b>AED '000</b>	AED '000
Legal and professional expenses	32,754	30,560	72,395	66,793
Premises expenses	26,707	26,281	49,521	52,024
Marketing and advertising expenses	21,035	22,023	43,933	40,522
Communication expenses	29,239	26,163	58,959	52,103
Technology related expenses	76,425	67,596	153,634	129,991
Finance cost on lease liabilities	1,548	1,649	3,050	3,356
Other operating expenses	58,653	40,217	112,631	94,460
	246,361	214,489	494,123	439,249

## 10 Provision for impairment, net

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
Murabaha and other Islamic financing Ijara financing Direct write-off, net of recoveries Others	196,755	40,364	279,828	124,155
	25,015	215,265	81,041	243,556
	2,291	4,573	4,894	7,463
	(24,578)	32,355	(60,700)	26,530
	199,483	292,557	305,063	401,704

## 11 Distribution to depositors and sukuk holders

		Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	
Investment accounts	1,279,091	1,031,208	2,498,413	1,980,421	
Sukuk holders	26,067	25,996	52,066	52,140	
	1,305,158	1,057,204	2,550,479	2,032,561	

#### 12 Tax

On 9 December 2022, the United Arab Emirates (UAE) Ministry of Finance ("MoF") released Federal Decree-Law No 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses, Corporate Tax Law ("CT Law") to enact a new CT regime in the UAE. The new CT regime has become effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 June 2023. The taxable income of the entities that are in scope for UAE CT purposes will be subject to the rate of 9% corporate tax. As the Group's accounting year ends on 31 December, the first tax period commenced from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024, with the respective tax return to be filed on or before 30 September 2025.

Furthermore, Bank pays taxes on its international branches and subsidiary in accordance with the tax laws prevailing in those countries mainly Egypt where the tax rate is 22.5%.

The current tax charge is as follows:

	Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000	<b>AED '000</b>	AED '000
As per UAE Corporate Tax Law	146,602	124,394	283,019	225,454
As per other international tax jurisdiction	93,973	73,854	183,568	164,423
				-
	240,575	198,248	466,587	389,877
Effective Tax Rate ("ETR")	11.9%	11.2%	11.8%	11.4%

#### 12 Tax continued

The reconciliation of tax expense to the accounting profit before tax is as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2025	2024	
	AED '000	AED '000	
Accounting Profit before tax	3,957,101	3,419,283	
		-	
Tax expense at 9% (UAE Corporate tax rate)	356,139	307,735	
Tax effect of difference:			
Tax effect of different tax rates operating in			
different jurisdictions	118,798	98,781	
Others	(8,350)	(16,639)	
	<del></del>	2 <del> </del>	
	466,587	389,877	
	_	-	

### Pillar 2

In line with the OECD's Global Minimum Tax initiative (Pillar Two), the UAE Ministry of Finance has implemented a Domestic Minimum Top-Up Tax (DMTT) of 15%, which will be applicable to Multinational Enterprises (MNEs) for financial years commencing on or after 1 January 2025. The Group qualifies as an MNE, having consolidated revenue that exceeds the EUR 750 million threshold in two out of the four preceding years; therefore, the DMTT regulations will apply to the Group.

As per Article 9.3 of the UAE DMTT framework offers Initial Phase of International Activity (IPIA) relief, which permits a reduction of the top-up tax to zero for UAE entities for up to five years, provided that specific conditions are met. The Group fulfills the criteria for IPIA relief for FY 2025.

### 13 Basic and diluted earnings per share

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the profit for the period are attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Bank by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

Diluted earnings per share are calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Bank by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, adjusted for the effects of any financial instruments with dilutive effects.

The following reflects the income and shares data used in the earnings per share computations:

		Three months ended 30 June		Six months ended 30 June	
	Notes	2025	2024	2025	2024
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders - (AED '000) Less: profit attributable to Tier 1 sukuk:		1,676,381	1,493,042	3,292,353	2,849,979
- Listed (third issue) - (AED '000)	32	( <b>*</b> )	-	(99,846)	(99,846)
- Government of Abu Dhabi - (AED '000)	32	(69,298)	(77,583)	(69,298)	(77,583)
Profit for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders after deducting profit relating to Tier 1 sukuk (AED '000)		1,607,083	1,415,459	3,123,209	2,672,550
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (000's)		3,632,000	3,632,000	3,632,000	3,632,000
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)		0.442	0.390	0.860	0.736

The Bank does not have any instruments which would have a dilutive impact on earnings per share when converted or exercised. Profit on Tier 1 sukuk is reflected in the EPS computation on the payment of such profit.

### 14 Cash and balances with central banks

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Cash on hand	2,216,468	2,112,161
Balances with central banks: - Current accounts - Statutory reserve - Islamic certificate of deposits	623,322 21,559,621 13,448,280	1,143,318 19,229,985 9,555,686
Less: provision for impairment	37,847,691 (3,029)	32,041,150 (1,208)
	37,844,662	32,039,942

The Bank is required to maintain statutory reserves with the Central Bank of the UAE, Egypt, Iraq and Sudan on demand, time and other deposits. The statutory reserves are not available for use in the Bank's day-to-day operations and cannot be withdrawn without the approval of the Central Bank. Cash on hand and current accounts are not profit-bearing. Islamic certificate of deposits are profit bearing, which is based on entering into international commodities Murabaha transaction in which Central Bank of the UAE and Central Bank of Iraq are the buyers and the Bank is the seller.

The distribution of the cash and balances with central banks by geographic region is as follows:

	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
UAE	33,766,874	28,183,540
Rest of the Middle East	2,422,280	2,394,497
Others	1,658,537	1,463,113
	-	
	37,847,691	32,041,150
	-	

### 15 Balances and wakala deposits with Islamic banks and other financial institutions

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Current accounts Wakala deposits	788,639 7,963,033	848,985 6,808,703
Less: provision for impairment	8,751,672 (12,346)	7,657,688 (7,749)
	8,739,326	7,649,939

In accordance with Shari'a principles, deposits are invested only with Islamic financial institutions. The Bank does not earn profits on current accounts with banks and financial institutions.

The distribution of the balances and wakala deposits with Islamic banks and other financial institutions by geographic region is as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
UAE Rest of the Middle East Europe Others	545,680 7,330,140 170,112 705,740	57,495 6,528,742 313,737 757,714
	8,751,672	7,657,688

## 16 Murabaha and Mudaraba with financial institutions

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Murabaha Less: provision for impairment	3,976,156 (19,264)	2,991,073 (33,544)
	3,956,892	2,957,529

In accordance with Shari'a principles, Mudaraba are with Islamic financial institutions or provided for the activities that are entirely Sharia' compliant.

The distribution of the gross murabaha and mudaraba with financial institutions by geographic region is as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
UAE Rest of the Middle East Others	43,532 184,046 3,748,578	23,492 100,269 2,867,312
	3,976,156	2,991,073

## 17 Murabaha and other Islamic financing

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Vehicle murabaha Goods murabaha Share murabaha Commodities murabaha – Al Khair Islamic covered cards (Murabaha) Other murabaha	13,318,874 47,028,946 10,812,396 11,146,892 15,091,470 13,850,621	11,654,053 35,889,499 11,129,377 10,475,983 12,435,065 12,342,823
Total murabaha	111,249,199	93,926,800
Mudaraba Wakala Istisna'a Other financing receivables	5,894,761 2,953,513 137,493 138,923	4,732,765 3,692,104 104,910 181,366
Total murabaha and other Islamic financing Less: deferred income on murabaha	120,373,889 (19,019,265)	102,637,945 (15,627,648)
Less: provision for impairment	101,354,624 (1,678,448)	87,010,297 (1,665,674)
	99,676,176	85,344,623

### 17 Murabaha and other Islamic financing (continued)

The distribution of the gross murabaha and other Islamic financing by industry sector and geographic region was as follows:

AED '000 (unaudited)	2024 AED '000 (audited)
12 957 705	0.407.175
	9,497,175
, ,	14,023,427
, ,	7,467,357
, ,	6,412,769
	48,216,977
1,610,774	1,392,592 87,010,297
75,328,964	67,892,641
11,838,310	7,832,576
3,940,800	3,700,564
10,246,550	7,584,516
101,354,624	87,010,297
	(unaudited)  13,857,795 18,953,137 8,743,223 6,460,517 51,729,178 1,610,774

### 18 Ijara financing

This represents net investment in assets leased for periods which either approximate or cover major parts of the estimated useful lives of such assets. The documentation includes a separate undertaking from the Bank to sell the leased assets to the lessee upon the maturity of the lease.

The aggregate future lease receivables are as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Ijara Financing Less: provision for impairment	65,862,024 (2,787,313)	60,108,940 (2,842,724)
	63,074,711	57,266,216

## 18 Ijara financing (continued)

The distribution of the gross ijara financing by industry sector and geographic region was as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2025 AED '000	2024 AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Industry sector	(unauditeu)	(audited)
Government	1,429,632	1,538,884
Public sector	5,992,655	4,901,628
Corporates	16,120,425	17,958,261
Individuals	41,880,071	35,376,612
Small and medium enterprises	324,837	175,441
Non-profit organisations	114,404	158,114
	65,862,024	60,108,940
Geographic region		
UAE	63,023,306	57,501,433
Rest of the Middle East	1,627,718	1,579,789
Europe	507,800	514,035
Others	703,200	513,683
	65,862,024	60,108,940
19 Investment in sukuk measured at amortised cost		
	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	<b>AED '000</b>	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Sukuk – Quoted	29,295,069	23,862,504
Less: provision for impairment	(95,113)	(104,411)
	29,199,956	23,758,093

The Group entered into collateralized murabaha arrangement whereby sukuks are held as collateral with counterparties. The risks and rewards relating to the sukuks collateralised remain with the Group. At 30 June 2025, certain sukuks with an aggregate carrying value of AED 6,200,042 thousand (fair value of AED 5,954,133 thousand) [31 December 2024: nil] which were collateralized against Collateralised murabaha amounts to AED 5,429,168 thousand (31 December 2024: nil).

## 19 Investment in sukuk measured at amortised cost (continued)

The distribution of the gross investments by geographic region was as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
UAE	14,171,757	12,095,090
Rest of the Middle East	12,595,943	8,925,158
Europe	91,287	91,232
Others	2,436,082	2,751,024
	29,295,069	23,862,504
20 Investments measured at fair value		
	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Investments carried at fair value through profit or loss		
Quoted investments		
Equities	9,970	24,546
Sukuk	2,047,472	1,899,327
	2,057,442	1,923,873
Unquoted sukuk	331,703	327,586
	2,389,145	2,251,459

### 20 Investments measured at fair value (continued)

Investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Quoted investments	25,614	24,882
Equities Sukuk	2,810,208	2,924,449
	2,835,822	2,949,331
Unquoted investments	F0 222	60.606
Sukuk	58,323 187,072	68,686 214,338
Funds Private equities	116,261	115,827
	361,656	398,851
	3,197,478	3,348,182
	5,586,623	5,599,641
Less: provision for impairment	(52,877)	(71,237)
	5,533,746	5,528,404

Unquoted sukuk carried at fair value through profit or loss includes financial assets acquired as part of settlement of an existing financing exposure that has been transferred to a new entity controlled by the financiers. The instrument is expected to be settled through sale of operating assets transferred to the new entity.

## 20 Investments measured at fair value (continued)

The distribution of the gross investments by geographic region was as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Geography region		
UAE	3,174,576	2,792,343
Rest of the Middle East	1,613,078	1,791,738
Europe	11,764	11,582
Others	787,205	1,003,978
	<u>=</u>	
	5,586,623	5,599,641

### 21 Investment in associates and joint ventures

The movement in the carrying amount during the period was as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
At the beginning of the period	910,854	849,490
Share of results	49,600	99,894
Dividends received	(18,250)	(18,124)
Foreign currency translation	27,117	(20,406)
At the end of the period	969,321	910,854
Less: provision for impairment	(15,156)	(15,156)
Net balance at the end of the period	954,165	895,698

## 21 Investment in associates and joint ventures (continued)

The movement in the provision for impairment during the period was as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
At the beginning / end of the period	15,156	15,156

Details of the Bank's investment in associates and joint ventures at 30 June is as follows:

	Place of incorporation	Proportion of ownership interest		Principal activity
	.———	2025	2024	
		%	%	
Associates				
Abu Dhabi National Takaful PJSC	UAE	42	42	Islamic insurance
Bosna Bank International D.D	Bosnia	27	27	Islamic banking
The Residential REIT (IC) Limited	UAE	29	29	Real estate fund
Joint ventures				
Saudi Finance Company CSJC	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	51	51	Islamic Retail Finance
Arab Link Money Transfer PSC (under liquidation)	UAE	51	51	Currency Exchange
Abu Dhabi Islamic Merchant Acquiring				
Company LLC	UAE	51	51	Merchant acquiring

## 22 Investment properties

The movement in investment properties balance during the period was as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Cost	(41144411144)	(www.rea)
Balance at the beginning of the period	1,496,592	1,499,533
Foreign currency translation	13	(828)
Disposals during the period	(20,217)	(2,113)
Gross balance at the end of the period	1,476,388	1,496,592
Less: provision for impairment	(31,943)	(31,943)
Net balance at the end of the period	1,444,445	1,464,649
Accumulated depreciation		
Balance at the beginning of the period	131,661	117,516
Charge for the period	7,066	14,587
Relating to disposals	(11,716)	(442)
Balance at the end of the period	127,011	131,661
Net book value at the end of the period	1,317,434	1,332,988
	-	

The property rental income earned by the Group from its investment properties, that are leased out under operating leases, amounted to AED 18,828 thousand (30 June 2024: AED 18,736 thousand) for the six months period ended 30 June 2025.

The movement in the provision for impairment during the period was as follows:

	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
At the beginning of the period	31,943	119,247
Reversals during the year	( <b>*</b> )	(87,000)
Relating to disposals	•	(304)
At the end of the period	31,943	31,943

### 22 Investment properties (continued)

The distribution of the investment properties by geographic region was as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
UAE Rest of the Middle East Others	1,340,702 8,214 461	1,356,141 8,214 576
	1,349,377	1,364,931
23 Development properties		
	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
At the beginning of the period Additions during the period	846,620 20,025	846,620
Less: provision for impairment	866,645 (123,680)	846,620 (123,680)
Net balance at the end of the period	742,965	722,940
The movement in the provision for impairment during the period was	as follows:	
At the beginning/end of the period	123,680	123,680

Development properties include land with a carrying value of AED 676,320 thousand (2024: AED 676,320 thousand) pertaining to a subsidiary of the Bank.

All development properties are located in the UAE.

### 24 Other assets

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Acceptances	756,007	1,034,329
Assets acquired in satisfaction of claims	132,451	88,425
Trade receivables	496,572	475,733
Prepaid expenses	1,328,555	1,274,549
Accrued profit	955,958	675,554
Positive fair value of Shari'a compliant alternatives of derivative	,	
financial instruments	19,593	₩
Others, net	2,479,598	1,809,296
	±	; <del></del>
	6,168,734	5,357,886

Assets acquired in exchange for claims in order to achieve an orderly realization are recorded as "Assets acquired in satisfaction of claims". The asset acquired is recorded at the lower of its fair value less costs to sell and the carrying amount of the claim (net of provision for impairment) at the date of exchange.

## 25 Goodwill and intangibles

		Other intangible assets		
		Core		
	Goodwill AED '000	deposit AED '000	License AED '000	Total AED '000
At 1 January 2024 – audited	246,878	156,722	231,738	635,338
Exchange translation differences	(53,805)	(70,169)	(91,019)	(214,993)
Amortisation during the year		(10,477)	<u> </u>	(10,477)
At 1 January 2025 – audited	193,073	76,076	140,719	409,868
Exchange translation & other differences	40,134	2,592	3,358	46,084
Amortisation during the period	-	(4,557)		(4,557)
At 30 June 2025 - unaudited	233,207	74,111	144,077	451,395

### 26 Due to financial institutions

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Current accounts Investment deposits Collateralised murabaha with banks	1,952,548 1,699,842 5,429,168	1,734,019 3,795,650
	9,081,558	5,529,669
The collateral provided against these collateralised murabaha are disc	closed in note 19.	
27 Depositors' accounts		
	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Current accounts Investment accounts Investment risk reserve	55,883,893 156,194,692 752,866 ———————————————————————————————————	50,819,862 131,118,093 737,298 ————————————————————————————————————
	212,031,431	162,073,233
The movement in the investment risk reserve during the period was a	s follows:	
At the beginning of the period Share of profit and payments made during the period	737,298 15,568	759,312 (22,014)
At the end of the period	752,866	737,298

### 27 Depositors' accounts (continued)

The distribution of the gross depositors' accounts by industry sector was as follows:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Government	34,495,132	31,027,886
Public sector	23,335,753	12,705,731
Corporates	19,948,030	16,442,512
Financial institutions	3,132,264	3,633,921
Individuals	103,287,378	94,586,219
Small and medium enterprises	24,406,930	20,618,189
Non-profit organisations	4,225,964	3,660,795
		=
	212,831,451	182,675,253

The Bank invests all of its investment accounts including saving accounts, adjusted for UAE, Egypt, Iraq and Sudan Central Bank reserve requirements and the Group's liquidity requirements.

With respect to investment deposits, the Bank is liable only in case of misconduct, negligence or breach of contract otherwise it is on the account of the fund's provider (Rab Al Mal) or the principal (the Muwakkil).

### 28 Other liabilities

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Accounts payable Acceptances Lease liabilities Accrued profit for distribution to depositors and sukuk holders Bankers' cheques Provision for staff benefits and other expenses Retentions payable Advances from customers Accrued expenses Deferred income Negative fair value of Shari'a compliant alternatives of derivative financial instruments (note 40) Others	718,918 756,007 170,624 781,805 1,683,092 444,914 101,765 79,555 344,500 399,766 3,589 2,410,761	560,794 1,034,329 139,116 730,810 1,808,080 551,212 75,598 44,051 309,934 364,931 11,188 1,921,342 7,551,385
29 Sukuk financing instrument	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Sukuk financing instrument	1,836,250	1,836,250

In November 2023, the Bank through a AAOIFI Shari'a compliant sukuk arrangement, raised medium term green sukuk amounting to AED 1,836,250 thousand (USD 500 million) under a USD 5 billion programme. The sukuk are listed on the London Stock Exchange's International Securities Market (ISM) and the Abu Dhabi Securities Exchange (ADX). The sukuk will mature in November 2028. The sukuk deserved rental proceeds are distributed in accordance with expected profit rate.

### 29 Sukuk financing instrument (continued)

### Terms of arrangement

The terms of the arrangement include transfer of the ownership of certain assets (the "Ijarah Assets"), from identified ijara financing assets in the portfolio of the Bank, to a sukuk company, ADIB Sukuk Company II Ltd - the Issuer, a subsidiary of the Bank, specially formed for the sukuk transaction. The assets are owned by the Sukuk holders, however the assets are controlled by the Bank and shall continue to be serviced by the Bank as the Servicing agent.

The issuer will pay the quarterly distribution amount from rental proceeds generated and received from the Ijarah Assets. Such proceeds are expected to be sufficient to cover the quarterly distribution amount payable to the sukuk holders on the quarterly distribution dates. Upon maturity of the sukuk, the Bank has undertaken to repurchase the Ijarah Assets at an exercise price, specified in the relevant Purchase Undertaking.

### 30 Share capital

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Authorised share capital 4,000,000 thousand (2024: 4,000,000 thousand) ordinary shares of AED 1 each (2024: AED 1 each)	4,000,000	4,000,000
Issued and fully paid share capital 3,632,000 thousand (2024: 3,632,000 thousand) ordinary shares of AED 1 each (2024: AED 1 each)	3,632,000	3,632,000

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Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements 30 June 2025 (unaudited)

Total AED '000	(1,559,991)	47,642 (1,112) 28,998 32,817 (7,937) 14,894 123,638 4,319	(1,316,732)	(1,094,992)	(3,086) 4,965 (540,756) 2,012 3,444 (12,855) 121,262 3,839 (1,516,167)
Others AED '000	(3,314)	4,319	1,005	(10,420)	3,839
Impairment reserve – General AED '000	331,186	123,638	454,824	43,696	121,262
Impairment reserve – Specific AED '000	#IS	V V X X X X X X X X X	is 7	207,673	(12,855)
Hedging reserve AED '000	(3,341)	14,894	11,553	2,064	3,444
Foreign currency translation reserve AED '000	(1,690,718)	32,817	(1,665,838)	(1,085,422)	(540,756) 2,012 2,012
Land revaluation reserve AED '000	137,400	H	137,400	137,400	137,400
Cumulative changes in fair values AED '000	(331,204)	47,642 (1,112) 28,998	(255,676)	(389,983)	(3,086) 4,965
31 Other reserves	At 1 January 2025 - audited	Net movement in valuation of equity investment carried at FVTOCI Net movement in valuation of investment in sukuk carried at FVTOCI Loss on disposal of investments carried at FVTOCI Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations Loss on hedge of foreign operations Fair value gain on eash flow hedges Net movement in impairment reserve – General Net movement in other reserves	At 30 June 2025 - unaudited	At 1 January 2024 - audited	Net movement in valuation of equity investment carried at FVTOC1 Net movement in valuation of investment in sukuk carried at FVTOC1 Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations Gain on hedge of foreign operations Fair value gain on cash flow hedges Net movement in impairment reserve – Specific Net movement in other reserves At 30 June 2024 - unaudited

#### 32 Tier 1 sukuk

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Tier 1 sukuk – Listed (third issue) Tier 1 sukuk – Government of Abu Dhabi	2,754,375 2,000,000	2,754,375 2,000,000
	4,754,375	4,754,375

#### Tier 1 sukuk - Listed (third issue)

On 18 July 2023, the Bank through a Shari'a compliant sukuk arrangement has issued Tier 1 sukuk – Listed (third issue) (the "Sukuk") amounting to AED 2,754,375 thousand (USD 750 million). This Sukuk was issued under the authorities approved by the shareholders of the Bank in the Annual General Meeting held on 06 March 2023. Issuance costs amounting to AED 12,305 thousand were incurred at the time of issuance.

This Sukuk is a perpetual security in respect of which there is no fixed redemption date and constitute direct, unsecured, subordinated obligations of the Bank upon its conclusion subject to the terms and conditions of the mudaraba. The sukuk is listed on the London Stock Exchange's International Securities Market (ISM) and is callable by the Bank after period ending on 18 January 2029 (the "First Call Date") or any achieved profit payment date thereafter subject to certain conditions. The Sukuk bear an expected mudaraba profit rate of 7.25%, such achieved profit is payable during the initial period of five and half years semi-annually in arrears. After the initial period, and for every 5th year thereafter, resets to a new expected mudaraba profit rate based on the then 5.5 year US treasury rate plus an expected margin of 3.059%. Profit distributions will be reported in the consolidated statement of changes in equity.

The Bank may, at its sole discretion, elect not to make any mudaraba profit distributions as expected and the event is not considered an event of default. If the Bank makes a non-payment election or a non-payment event occurs, then the Bank will not (a) declare or pay any distribution or dividend or (b) redeem, purchase, cancel, reduce or otherwise acquire any of the share capital or any securities of the Bank ranking pari passu with or junior to the Sukuk except securities, the term of which stipulate a mandatory redemption or conversion into equity, in each case unless or until the occurrence of the next following payment of expected mudaraba profit distribution

### 32 Tier 1 sukuk (continued)

### Tier 1 sukuk - Government of Abu Dhabi

On 16 April 2009, under the Government of Abu Dhabi Bank capitalisation programme, the Bank has issued Tier 1 sukuk (the "Sukuk-Gov") to the Department of Finance of the Government of Abu Dhabi, with a principal amount of AED 2,000,000 thousand. Issuance of this Sukuk-Gov was approved by the shareholders of the Bank in the Extraordinary General Meeting held on 22 March 2009.

On 15 December 2021, amended and restated Mudaraba Agreement was signed to make the Sukuk-Gov compliant with Basel 3.

This Sukuk-Gov is a perpetual security in respect of which there is no fixed redemption date and constitute direct, unsecured, subordinated obligations of the Bank subject to the terms and conditions of the Mudaraba. Based on the amended and restated Mudaraba Agreement dated 15 December 2021, the Sukuk-Gov is callable by the Bank after period ending on 16 April 2027 (the "Call Date") or any achieved profit payment date thereafter subject to certain conditions.

The Sukuk-Gov had an expected mudaraba profit rate of 6% payable during the initial period of five years semi-annually in arrears. The initial period of five years ended on 16 April 2014. After the initial period, Sukuk-Gov bear an expected variable mudaraba profit rate payable of 6 months EIBOR plus an expected margin of 2.3%. Profit distributions will be reported in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. No changes were made to expected mudaraba profit rates under the amended and restated Mudaraba Agreement dated 15 December 2021.

The Bank may, at its sole discretion, elect not to make any Mudaraba profit distributions as expected and the event is not considered an event of default. If the Bank makes a non-payment election or a non-payment event occurs, then the Bank will not (a) declare or pay any distribution or dividend or (b) redeem, purchase, cancel, reduce or otherwise acquire any of the share capital or any securities of the Bank ranking pari passu with or junior to the Sukuk except securities, the term of which stipulate a mandatory redemption or conversion into equity, in each case unless or until the occurrence of two consecutive expected mudaraba profit distribution.

### 33 Contingent liabilities and commitments

The Bank has the following credit related contingencies, commitments and other capital commitments:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
Contingent liabilities		
Letters of credit	2,306,886	2,174,348
Letters of guarantee	10,521,600	9,624,729
	12,828,486	11,799,077
Commitments		
Undrawn facilities commitments	4,135,491	3,542,190
Future capital expenditure	231,885	239,836
	4,367,376	3,782,026
	17,195,862	15,581,103
34 Cash and cash equivalents		
	Six months	Six months
	ended 30 June	ended 30 June
	2025	2024
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Cash and balances with central banks, short term Balances and wakala deposits with Islamic banks and other	10,695,639	8,190,778
financial institutions, short term	8,449,068	6,315,539
Murabaha and mudaraba with financial institutions, short term	43,532	29,618
Due to financial institutions, short term	(3,187,665)	(3,527,898)
*	16,000,574	11,008,037

### 35 Related party transactions

In the ordinary course of its activities, the Bank enters into transactions with related parties, comprising major shareholders, directors, associates and joint ventures, key management and their related concerns. The Bank obtains collateral, including charges over real estate properties and securities, the extent of which is dependent on the Bank's assessment of the credit risk of the related party. During 2021, related party financing were renegotiated based on the terms approved by the Board of Directors and are free of any specific provision for impairment. Transactions between the Bank and its subsidiaries have been eliminated on consolidation and are not disclosed in this note.

During the period, significant transactions with related parties included in the condensed consolidated interim statement of profit or loss were as follows:

	Major shareholder AED '000	Directors AED '000	Associates and joint ventures AED '000	Others AED '000	Total AED '000
30 June 2025 - unaudited Income from murabaha, mudaraba and wakala with financial institutions			4,531		4,531
Income from murabaha, mudaraba, ijara and other Islamic financing from customers	20,821	4	7,193	41,415	69,433
Fees and commission income, net	1	26	14	1,642	1,683
Operating expenses		462	-	-	462
Distribution to depositors and sukuk holders	289	407	650	164	1,510
30 June 2024 - unaudited Income from murabaha, mudaraba and wakala with financial institutions			2,338		2,338
Income from murabaha, mudaraba, ijara and other Islamic financing from customers	20,936			45,497	66,433
Fees and commission income, net	1	9	26	433	469
Operating expenses		378	-	•	378
Distribution to depositors and sukuk holders	1,252	362	925	615	3,154

### 35 Related party transactions

The related party balances included in the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position were as follows:

	Major shareholder AED '000	Directors AED '000	Associates and joint ventures AED '000	Others AED '000	Total AED '000
30 June 2025 - unaudited Murabaha and mudaraba with financial					184,463
Institutions Murabaha, mudaraba, ijara and other Islamic financing Other assets	2,046,946	338	184,463 251,243 46,208	3,972,431 49,890	6,270,958 96,098
	2,046,946	338	481,914	4,022,321	6,551,519
Due to financial institutions Depositors' accounts Other liabilities	378	33,067	197 41,738 35	30,800 49,960	197 105,983 50,001
	378	33,073	41,970	80,760	156,181
Contingencies		788	9,945	148,220	158,953
31 December 2024 – audited Murabaha and mudaraba with financial	2		101,225	18	101,225
institutions Murabaha, mudaraba, ijara and other Islamic	2,060,994	-	251,723	3,981,598	6,294,315
financing Other assets	-	-	39,257	1.5	39,257
	2,060,994	•	392,205	3,981,598	6,434,797
Due to financial institutions Depositors' accounts Other liabilities	9	22,312	177 35,996 300	35,178 48	177 93,495 348
	9	22,312	36,473	35,226	94,020
Contingencies			10,000	52,441	62,441

### 35 Related party transactions (continued)

### Compensation of key management personnel

The compensation of key management personnel during the period was as follows:

	Six months ended 30 June	Six months ended 30 June
	2025 (unaudited)	2024 (unaudited)
Salaries and other benefits	15,320	14,829
Employees' end of service benefits	1,312	1,372
	16,632	16,201

During 2025, AED 16,100 thousand was paid to Board of Directors pertaining to the year ended 31 December 2024 after the approval by the shareholders at the Annual General Assembly held on 10 March 2025.

### 36 Segment information

Operating segments are identified on the basis of internal reports about the components of the Group that are regularly reviewed by the chief operating decision makers of the Bank in order to allocate resources to the segment and to assess its performance. Information reported to the chief operating decision makers for the purpose of resource allocation and assessment of performance is based on following strategic business units offering products and services to the different markets.

Global Retail banking - Principally handling small and medium businesses and individual customers' deposits, providing consumer and commercial murabahat, Ijara, Islamic covered card and funds transfer facilities and trade finance facilities.

Global Wholesale banking – Principally handling financing and other credit facilities and deposits and current accounts for corporate and institutional customers.

Private banking - Principally handling financing and other credit facilities, deposits and current accounts for high net worth individual customers.

Treasury – Principally handling money market, trading and treasury services, as well as the management of the Bank's funding operations by use of investment deposits.

Real estate – Subsidiaries of the Bank handling the acquisition, selling, development and leasing including both land and buildings, management and resale of properties and all associated activities.

Other operations - Other operations comprises mainly of Head Office including unallocated costs.

Associates and Subsidiaries – Include Banks subsidiaries (not included above), associates and joint ventures, operating within and outside UAE.

Management monitors the operating results of the operating segments separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss.

### 36 Segment information (continued)

	Global retail banking AED '000	Global wholesale banking AED '000	Private banking AED '000	Treasury AED '000	Real estate AED '000	Other operations AED '000	Associates & Subsidiaries AED '000	Total AED '000
30 June 2025 – unaudited	ALD 000	ALD 000	ALD 000	ALD 000	ALD GOO	ALD VOO	77.00	7425 500
Revenue and results Segment revenues, net Operating expenses excluding	2,883,314	1,023,382	125,662	310,063	56,267	603,694	931,336	5,933,718
provision for impairment, net	(1,146,157)	(143,669)	(43,475)	(22,533)	(31,675)	(80,662)	(203,383)	(1,671,554)
Operating profit Provision for impairment, net	1,737,157 (220,580)	879,713 (98,752)	82,187 508	287,530 19,268	24,592	523,032 57,663	727,953 (63,170)	4,262,164 (305,063)
Profit for the period before tax Tax	1,516,577	780,961 (23,840)	82,695	306,798	24,592 (2,213)	580,695 (283,994)	664,783 (156,540)	3,957,101 (466,587)
Profit for the period after tax	1,516,577	757,121	82,695	306,798	22,379	296,701	508,243	3,490,514
Non-controlling interest	(#) (#)	*		; ;	3.57		(198,161)	(198,161)
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Bank	1,516,577	757,121	82,695	306,798	22,379	296,701	310,082	3,292,353
Assets Segmental assets	102,685,406	73,706,885	5,371,760	46,749,977	2,116,790	5,023,677	24,697,100	260,351,595
Liabilities Segmental liabilities	112,704,728	59,829,614	15,765,839	16,979,506	87,599	5,572,225	20,705,044	231,644,555
30 June 2024 – unaudited Revenue and results								
Segment revenues, net	3,023,998	802,638	120,937	77,018	43,045	477,029	804,730	5,349,395
Operating expenses excluding provision for impairment, net	(1,044,071)	(138,343)	(44,130)	(23,765)	(26,619)	(45,691)	(205,789)	(1,528,408)
Operating profit Provision for impairment, net	1,979,927 (282,970)	664,295 (72,159)	76,807 938	53,253 (32,948)	16,426	431,338 48,296	598,941 (62,861)	3,820,987 (401,704)
Profit for the period before zakat and tax Zakat and tax	1,696,957	592,136 (17,147)	77,745 (1,213)	20,305	16,426 (1,453)	479,634 (220,345)	536,080 (149,719)	3,419,283 (389,877)
Profit for the period after zakat and tax	1,696,957	574,989	76,532	20,305	14,973	259,289	386,361	3,029,406
Non-controlling interest	E	=		- 3			(179,427)	(179,427)
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Bank	1,696,957	550,585	7%,532	220,3005	11-41,5977-39	2193,283	286,934	2,849,979
31 December 2024 - audited								
Assets Segmental assets	91,021,539	64,618,530	5,285,170	36,338,884	2,073,119	5,203,757	21,368,796	225,909,795
<b>Liabilitles</b> Segmental liabilities	102,835,267	46,882,672	14,735,220	10,518,202	84,231	4,604,021	17,932,944	197,592,557

### 36 Segment information (continued)

### Geographical information

The Group operates in two principal geographic areas that are domestic and international. The United Arab Emirates is designated as domestic area which represents the operations of the Group that originates from the U.A.E. branches, associates and subsidiaries; and international area represents the operations of the Bank that originates from its branches in Iraq, Qatar and Sudan and through its subsidiaries and associates outside U.A.E.

	Domestic AED '000	International AED '000	Six months ended 30 June 2025 (unaudited) Total AED '000	Domestic AED '000	International AED '000	Six months ended 30 June 2024 (unaudited) Total AED '000
Revenue and results Segment revenues, net	4,907,110	1,026,608	5,933,718	4,421,402	927,993	5,349,395
Operating expenses excluding provision for impairment, net	(1,450,359)	(221,195)	(1,671,554)	(1,306,675)	(221,733)	(1,528,408)
Operating profit Provision for impairment, net	3,456,751 (276,204)	805,413 (28,859)	4,262,164 (305,063)	3,114,727 (324,691)	706,260 (77,013)	3,820,987 (401,704)
Profit for the period before tax	3,180,547	776,554	3,957,101	2,790,036	629,247	3,419,283
Tax	(289,888)	(176,699)	(466,587)	(224,241)	(165,636)	(389,877)
Profit for the period after tax	2,890,659	599,855	3,490,514	2,565,795	463,611	3,029,406
Non-controlling interest	(1,493)	(196,668)	(198,161)	(1,167)	(178,260)	(179,427)
Profit for the period attributable to equity holders of the Bank	2,889,166	403,187	3,292,353	2,564,628	285,351	2,849,979
	Domestic AED '000	International AED '000	30 June 2025 (unaudited) Total AED '000	Domestic AED '000	International AED '000	31 December 2024 (audited) Total AED '000
Assets Segmental assets	230,406,269	29,945,326	260,351,595	199,424,832	26,484,963	225,909,795
Liabilities Segmental liabilities	208,086,656	23,557,899	231,644,555	176,651,702	20,940,855	197,592,557

# ABU DHABI ISLAMIC BANK PJSC

Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements 30 June 2025 (unaudited)

# 37 Risk management

# Credit quality per stage for financial assets

The details of gross exposure of financial assets and their expected credit losses per stages was as follows:

		Gross exposure	osare			Expected credit loss (ECL)	loss (ECL)	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
	AED '000	AED '000	AED '000	<b>AED</b> ,000	AED '000	<b>AED</b> ,000	AED '000	AED,000
30 June 2025 - unaudited								
Cash and balances with central banks	12,303,197	1,145,083	į	13,448,280	455	2,574	Ŧ	3,029
Balances and wakala deposits with								
Islamic banks and other financial institutions	8,751,672	9	į.	8,751,672	12,346	*	3	12,346
Murabaha and mudaraba with financial institutions	3,920,339	55,817		3,976,156	19,102	162		19,264
Murabaha and other Islamic financing	96,826,268	3,578,772	949,584	101,354,624	517,968	494,832	665,648	1,678,448
Ijara financing	58,895,662	2,144,587	4,821,775	65,862,024	477,775	98,052	2,211,486	2,787,313
Investment in sukuk measured at amortised cost	29,283,281	T.	11,788	29,295,069	83,325	·	11,788	95,113
Investments measured at fair value	2,809,839	()	58,692	2,868,531	8,989	8	43,888	52,877
Other assets	1,238,099	13,615	4,048	1,255,762	19,230	241	840	20,311
	214,028,357	6,937,874	5,845,887	226,812,118	1,139,190	595,861	2,933,650	4,668,701
								all.
Contingent liabilities and commitments	16,127,281	367,465	469,231	16,963,977	139,807	10,519	53,646	203,972
	230,155,638	7,305,339	6,315,118	243,776,095	1,278,997	606,380	2,987,296	4,872,673

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Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements 30 June 2025 (unaudited)

37 Risk management (continued)

# Credit quality per stage for financial assets

1	Control 1	Gross exposure		E	Otnes 1	Expected credit loss (ECL)	loss (ECL)	Foto
	Stage 1 AED '000	Stage 2 AED '000	Stage 3 AED '000	ODD, VED VOOD	Stage 1 AED '000	Stage 2 AED '000	AED '000	AED '000
	8,852,513	703,173	ja v	9,555,686	537	671	9	1,208
(-	7,657,688	•	E)	7,657,688	7,749	e	Ü	7,749
7,	2,991,073	3	ä	2,991,073	33,544			33,544
83,	33,693,459	2,300,809	1,016,029	87,010,297	444,350	437,945	783,379	1,665,674
52,4	52,412,079	2,771,830	4,925,031	60,108,940	509,501	102,394	2,230,829	2,842,724
23,8	3,850,716	9	11,788	23,862,504	92,623	1;	11,788	104,411
2,9	2,925,081	(4)	68,054	2,993,135	19,579	100	51,658	71,237
1,4	,435,285	7,274	2,264	1,444,823	21,379	59	2,264	23,702
183,8	83,817,894	5,783,086	6,023,166	195,624,146	1,129,262	541,069	3,079,918	4,750,249
14,3	4,331,748	506,085	503,434	15,341,267	111,876	17,935	91,562	221,373
						T.		
198	98,149,642	6,289,171	6,526,600	210,965,413	1,241,138	559,004	3,171,480	4,971,622

### 38 Capital adequacy ratio

The Central Bank of the UAE sets and monitors capital requirements for the Group as a whole. The CBUAE issued Basel III capital regulations, which came into effect from 1 February 2017 introducing minimum capital requirements at three levels, namely Common Equity Tier 1 ("CET1"), Additional Tier 1 ("AT1") and Total Capital.

The additional capital buffers (Capital Conservation Buffer ("CCB") and Countercyclical Capital Buffer ("CCyB") maximum up to 2.5% for each buffer) introduced are over and above the minimum CET1 requirement of 7%.

For 2025 and onwards, CCB will be required to be maintained at 2.5% (2024: 2.5%) of the Capital base. In December 2024, CB UAE has decided to increase the CCyB requirement to 0.50% on the private sector credit exposures in the UAE. The requirement will phase-in over 12 months beginning from 1 January 2025 with CCyB rate of 0.50% becoming effective on 1 January 2026.

	Base	el III
	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	AED '000	AED '000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Capital base	,	,
Common Equity Tier 1	22,338,383	19,316,205
Additional Tier 1 capital	4,854,999	4,843,132
Tier 1 capital	27,193,382	24,159,337
Tier 2 capital	1,963,233	1,776,107
Total capital base	29,156,615	25,935,444
Risk weighted assets Credit risk	156,013,611	142,088,529
Market risk	3,130,099	2,804,211
Operational risk	16,905,468	15,090,593
Total risk weighted assets	176,049,178	159,983,333
Capital ratios	10 (00)	12.050/
Common Equity Tier 1 ratio	12.69%	12.07%
Total Tier 1 capital ratio	15.45%	15.10%
Total capital ratio	16.56%	16.21%

#### 39 Dividends

During 2025, cash dividend of 83.43% of the paid-up capital relating to year ended 31 December 2024 amounting to AED 3,030,337 thousand was paid after the approval by the shareholders at the Annual General Assembly held on 10 March 2025.

During 2024, cash dividend of 71.46% of the paid-up capital relating to year ended 31 December 2023 amounting to AED 2,595,469 thousand was paid after the approval by the shareholders at the Annual General Assembly held on 29 February 2024.

### 40 Fair value of financial instruments

### Fair value measurement recognized in the consolidated statement of financial position

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instrument by valuation technique:

### Quoted market prices - Level 1

Financial instruments are classified as Level 1 if their values are observable in an active market. Such instruments are valued by reference to unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets where the quoted price is readily available and the price represents actual and regularly occurring market transactions.

### Valuation techniques using observable inputs - Level 2

Financial instruments classified as Level 2 have been valued using models whose inputs are observable in an active market. Valuation based on observable inputs includes financial instruments such as Shari'a compliant alternatives of derivatives and forwards which are valued using market standard pricing techniques and options that are commonly traded in markets where all the inputs to the market standard pricing models are observable.

### Valuation techniques using significant unobservable inputs – Level 3

Financial instruments are classified as Level 3 if their valuation incorporates significant inputs that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). A valuation input is considered observable if it can be directly observed from transactions in an active market.

Unobservable input levels are generally determined based on observable inputs of a similar nature, historical observations or other analytical techniques. This hierarchy requires the use of observable market data when available. The Group considers relevant and observable market prices in its valuations where possible.

### 40 Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

Financial instruments under this category mainly include sukuk, private equity instruments and funds measured at FVTPL. The carrying values of these investments are adjusted as follows:

- a) Sukuk using latest available net book value; and
- b) Private equity instruments and Funds based on the net asset value assessed internally.

Investment properties are classified as Level 3 as their valuation incorporates significant unobservable inputs. The fair value of the properties has been determined either based on transactions observable in the market or valuation models.

The valuation methodologies considered by valuers include:

- a) Comparison method: This method derives the value by analyzing recent sales transactions of similar properties in a similar location.
- b) Investment method: This method derives the value by converting the future cash flow to a single current capital value.

### 40 Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

The following table provides an analysis of financial instruments that are measured subsequent to initial recognition at fair value, grouped into level 1 to 3 based on the degree to which the fair value is observable.

	Level 1 AED '000	Level 2 AED '000	Level 3 AED '000	Total AED '000
30 June 2025 - unaudited Assets and liabilities measured at fair value: Financial assets				
Investments carried at fair value through profit or loss				
Quoted investments	9,970	52.0	5	9,970
Sukuk	2,047,472	5.50		2,047,472
	2,057,442	<b>₩</b> 1	ž	2,057,442
			-	-
Unquoted sukuk		:=00	331,703	331,703
	2,057,442		331,703	2,389,145
		·		
Investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income				
Quoted investments				
Equities	25,614	3=8	5	25,614
Sukuk	2,810,208			2,810,208
	2,835,822	( <b>2</b> )	5	2,835,822
Unquoted investments				-
Sukuk	*	:00	58,323	58,323
Funds	<b>≥</b> 1	6 <b>4</b> 9 ( <u>2</u> 0	187,072 116,261	187,072 116,261
Private equities				110,201
	<u> </u>		361,656	361,656
	2,835,822	1#3	361,656	3,197,478
	4,893,264		693,359	5,586,623
Shari'a compliant alternatives of swap (note 24)		19,593		19,593
Financial Liabilities				
Shari'a compliant alternatives of swap (note 28)	-	3,589	-	3,589
Assets for which fair values are disclosed:				
Investment properties			1,621,723	1,621,723
Investment carried at amortised cost - Sukuk	28,848,384		<u> </u>	28,848,384
Assets acquired in satisfaction of claims		179,711		179,711
•	110			

### 40 Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

	Level 1 AED '000	Level 2 AED '000	Level 3 AED '000	Total AED '000
31 December 2024 - audited Assets and liabilities measured at fair value: Financial assets				
Investments carried at fair value through profit or loss				
Quoted investments	24,546	3	- 5	24,546
Sukuk	1,899,327			1,899,327
	1,923,873	2		1,923,873
	-			
			207.506	207.506
Unquoted sukuk	(4)	-	327,586	327,586
	1,923,873		327,586	2,251,459
	1,725,075			
Investments carried at fair value through other				
comprehensive income				
Quoted investments Equities	24,882			24,882
Sukuk	2,924,449	=		2,924,449
				7
	2,949,331	::	•	2,949,331
Unquoted investments	-			
Sukuk				
Funds	, ē	•	68,686	68,686
Private equities		=	214,338 115,827	214,338 115,827
			113,827	
		3	398,851	398,851
		=====7	7	
	2,949,331	·	398,851	3,348,182
	4,873,204	:51.	726,437	5,599,641
				-
Shari'a compliant alternatives of swap (note 24)	-	9.1	≅	320
Financial liabilities				
Shari'a compliant alternatives of swap (note 28)	•:	11,188	*	11,188
		-		-
Assets for which fair values are disclosed: Investment properties		1 <b>2</b> C	1,639,698	1,639,698
писопист ргорогиев				-,,
Investment carried at amortised cost - Sukuk	22,925,497	197	=	22,925,497
mreganione carried at amortised cost - Surea	22,525,157		-	
Assets acquired in satisfaction of claims	-	135,685	*	135,685
1 stoom and att on the second of America	-			,

### 40 Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

There were no transfers between level 1, 2 and 3 during the period (2024: Nil).

A significant part of the investments classified under Level 3 are valued using inputs from investment managers and in the opinion of the management it is not practical to disclose the sensitivity of inputs to the valuation techniques used.

The following table shows a reconciliation of the opening and closing amount of level 3 of financial assets which are recorded at fair value:

	30 June 2025 AED '000 (unaudited)	31 December 2024 AED '000 (audited)
At the beginning of the period Net (settlements) purchases Gain recorded in equity Foreign currency translation	398,851 (39,277) 1,240 842	206,094 183,625 29,563 (20,431)
At the end of the period	361,656	398,851

### 41 Seasonality of results

The nature of Group's business is such that the income and expenditure are incurred in a manner, which is not impacted by any forms of seasonality. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were prepared based upon accrual concept, which requires income and expenses to be recorded as earned or incurred and not as received or paid throughout the period.